# ATWOOD'S <br> <br> COUNTRY AND SUBURBAN 

 <br> <br> COUNTRY AND SUBURBAN}

## HOUSES.



ILLUSTRATED WITH ABOUT 150 ENGRAVINGS.

BY
DANIEL T. ATWOOD, architect.

# Illustrations of Victorian house design and floor plans from the 1871 book Atwood's Country and Suburban <br> Houses. 

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## ATWOOD'S COUNTRY \& SUBURBAN HOUSE DESIGNS

ONE
TWO
THREE
FOUR
FIVE
SIX
SEVEN
EIGHT
NINE
TEN
ELEVEN
TWELVE
THIRTEEN
FOURTEEN
FIFTEEN
SIXTEEN
SEVENTEEN
EIGHTEEN
NINETEEN
TWENTY
TWENTY-ONE
TWENTY-TWO
TWENTY-THREE
TWENTY-FOUR
TWENTY-FIVE
TWENTY-SIX
TWENTY-SEVEN
TWENTY-EIGHT
TWENTY-NINE
THIRTY
THIRTY-ONE
THIRTY-TWO
THIRTY-THREE

PICTURESQUE STONE COTTAGE HALF-TIMBERED COTTAGE
A WORKINGMAN'S COTTAGE
A SEMI-SWISS ORNEE DWELLING
CLEMATIS COTTAGE
A SYMMETRICAL COTTAGE
A SMALL VILLA OF BROWN STONE
A SEA SIDE COTTAGE
A SUBURBAN STABLE
A COUNTRY CHURCH
A COUNTRY CHURCH
A COUNTRY CHURCH
A FARM BARN
A COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S STABLE
SMALL SUBURBAN STABLE
SMALL SUBURBAN STABLE
BOWLING ALLEY
RESIDENCE OF C. E. ROBINS
A DOUBLE INTHE RURAL GOTHIC STYLE
ITALIAN COTTAGE
ITALIAN VILLA
MELROSE COTTAGES
A PICTURESQUE VILLA
BRICK SUMMER RESIDENCE, S.I.
A COUNTRY HOUSE
A SINGLE SUMMER RESIDENCE
OF BRICK, BAY SHORE, S. I.
A MECHANIC'S COTTAGE
A COUNTRY HOUSE
BRONXVILLE HOUSE
A COUNTRY HOUSE
MR. J. H. POST'S VILLA
A SUBURBAN DWELLING OF STONE
LABORER'S COTTAGE


The design we give (No. 1) was executed of stone, at "Highwood Park," Tenafly Station, on the line of the Northern New Jersey Rail Road, and situate on the western Palisade slope.

The style is a modification of the Gothic, with "bell-cast" roof. The main building is $17 \times 30$ feet, and the extension $20 \times 21$ feet. The whole, two stories and attic, with a cellar and a basement kitchen below. Exposure, south-westerly.


The first floor contains L, lobby, $5 \times 8$ feet; P, parlor, $13.5 \times 14$ feet; D , dining-room, $14 \times 17.5$ feet; $H$, open hall and staircase; K, kitchen, $13 \times 14$ feet, besides sinkroom, pantry and chinacloset.


The second floor plan, containing three sleeping rooms, $13 \times 14$ feet; a bath-room, 6 x 10 feet, with a passage for communication from front to rear rooms, about $8 \times 10$ and 12 feet. The parlor and dining room are separated by folding doors, and may be en suite when required; and are warmed, with the chambers above them, by the furnace.

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Section, plan and elevation of oriel windows.


Sill section of lobby entrance, left. Eave and balustrade section of lobby entrance, right.


Cross and face section of bay window.


Elevation of gablet verge board and finial.

Face section of verge board for the "bell cast" gables, or roof.

Elevation of a window and diagonal paneling underneath the sill.


The complexion and symmetry of the present design was borrowed from one furnished by the author for a lodge or gatehouse for D. D. Chamberlain, Croton Falls, N.Y., in 1862, and copied in THE WORKING FARMER of that year from the Horticulturist.... It was built four years ago [circa 1867] at Boiling Spring, N. J.


First Floor. P, S, passage from the porch, 4 feet wide; P , parlor, $12 \times 15$ feet; D , diningroom, $11.5 \times 13$ feet, with a china closet, $3 \times 3$ feet; $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{S}$, rear passage to kitchen, 4 feet wide, communicating with the stairs to the second floor, and c, c, a coat closet, $3 \times 3$ feet; K , kitchen, $12 \times 12$ feet; $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Y}$, pantry, $6 \times 12$ feet; $S$, kitchensink and pump.


Second Floor. P, S, passage, 3 and 5 feet wide, communicating with the bedroom $\mathrm{C}, 10 \mathrm{x}$ 12 ft ., over parlor; $B, R$, bathroom, $6 \times 6$ feet; $S, R$, servants' room, $8 \times 12$ feet; C, L, are closets.

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A cross section showing arrangements of timber casings at the corners of the building.

Eave and wall section.


Face and side section, of gable verge board, finial, and pediment.


Cross section, and elevation of window and hood.

##  <br> A WORKINGMAN'S COTTAGE.


"The Workingman's Cottage deserves some serious consideration!" was the emphatic declaration of one of the most subtile critics of rural art and taste we ever had. It is not necessary to get them up in villa or mansion dress, but relieve their baldness by the introduction of a few simple details, well proportioned, and fittingly applied. In our plan and elevation, we have attempted to show what a cottage of this class my be wih reference to outside looks and internal conveniences.

Elevation, 1.5 stories high, showing a porch and bay. First floor, 8 ft .6 in.; second floor, 8 ft ., in the middle, and 5 at the sides.


First floor plan. P, parlor and dining room, $12 \times 12$ feet; K , kitchen, $12 \times 12$ feet; $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{R}$, bed room, $7 \times 10$ feet; P , pantry, $3 \times 8$ feet; H , hall, $6 \times 7$ feet. A cellar is provided under the whole of the first floor, 6 ft ., 6 in . deep, lighted and ventilated. Second floor contains three bed rooms and two closets.


This "Swiss Ornee" Frame Dwelling was built for the Rev. F. F. Ellinwood, at Orange, N. J. Its location is near the Valley Station of the Morris \& Essex R. R., on a fine westerly slope opposite the Orange mountain range, and in the immediate vicinity of extensive suburban improvements projected and carried on by the enery and enterprise of a resident of Orange, J. S. Otis.

The external details of the dwelling, though not clearly indicated in the view, are quite ornate in character, and as a whole add largely to the embellishments and improvements of the neighborhood.

The main building is $17 \times 36$ feet with a dormer lean-to, 9 feet 6 inches wide, which covers the study and a part of the hall. The extension on the opposite side is $16 \times 18$ feet. The tower, which is a prominent and useful feature, is $12 \times 12$ and 44 feet high, and located to cover a portion of the hall and command an extensive view of the Orange mountain, "Llewellyn Park," and portions of the upper and lower valley. The stories are respectively 10, 9 , and 8 feet. The stories of the tower are 9 feet high each, above the first, which is 10 feet. The dwelling contains fourteen rooms.


First Floor.
H, Hall, $11 \times 19$ feet.
P, Parlor, $16 \times 17$ feet.
D, R, Dining Room, $13 \times 16$ feet.
K, Kitchen, $12 \times 14$ feet.
P, Pantry, $5 \times 9$ feet.
C, Store Closet, $3.5 \times 5$ feet.

Second Floor.
C, C, C, C, Sleeping Rooms, $13 \times 15,11 \times 11,9 \times 13,12 \times 14$
B, R, Bath Room, $8 \times 9$ feet.
C, R, Children's Room, $12 \times 15$ feet.
C, L, Large Closet, $5.5 \times 12$ feet.


ATTIC.
The attic contains three rooms, about $10 \times 12$ feet, and a tower-loft, $10 \times 10$ feet.


This cottage was remodeled in 1864 for Jacob Hays, Esq., at Inwood, N.Y., on the Hudson. The main portion, presenting the gable to the front, was built new from the foundations. Naturally, the dwelling at its base, is shut in on the flank, by trees and shrubs, and has a high background of rugged hills; and is not so evenly graded about the front as represented in the view.


First floor. Rooms as follows:
D, R, Dining Room, $15 \times 18$ feet; S, R, Sewing Room, 10 x 15 feet, with closet; P, P, double Parlor; $15 \times 20$ feet, with closet. The front lobby, which opens into either room, up stairs and on the porch, is $5 \times 6 \mathrm{ft}$., and tessellated. The back entry communicates with the passage and stairs, to the kitchen and cellar in the basement.


Chamber floor. C, C, tow gable end chambers, $11 \times 15$ feet, with closets; C, C, two back chambers, $11 \times 12$ and $10 \times 10$ feet, with closets; $H$, hall and passsage, 4 feet wide. This hall communicates with two rooms in the attic for servants.


Basement. K, kitchen, $11 \times 14$ feet, with pump and sink; P , large pantry; C, C, cellars; A, area, underneath the piazza floor, where there is a water closet.


This view is of a small symmetrical cottage, designed for a gatelodge, but adapted to almost any situation in the country; would do well for a farm, or village tenant, or make a comfortable and tasteful home for the clerk or mechanic just starting in life.

The size of the building is $16 \times 26$ feet, two stories. First story, 9 feet, second story, 8 feet high, with a cellar 6 feet high, under the whole. The side wings which break the uniformity of outline, giving it a symmetrical cast, are $8,6 \times 13$ feet. The piazza is 6.5 feet wide, with a simple open timber roof, and in lieu of square posts could have rustic ones of cedar or hemlock from the woods.


First floor. P, parlor, $12 \times 15$ feet; K, kitchen, $12 \times 15$ feet; B, R, bed room, $8 \times 12$ feet; $H$, lobby or entry, $6 \times 8$ feet; $P$, pantry, $6 \times$ 8 feet.


Second floor, has two bedrooms, one $12 \times 15$ feet, and one $9 \times 12$ feet; C, L, closet, $4 \times 6$ feet; H, hall, 6 feet wide.

## , 8 rsing

## A SMALL VILLA OF BROWN STONE.



Design 7, is the first of a series made for J. S. Otis, of Orange, N.J., in accordance with a plan for the improvement of his property. It was designed for a family residence, and to be built of Jersey brown stone, which is abundant in the mountain ledges of Orange.

This is a perspective view of the dwelling in the Semi-Gothic style, representing a fontage of 80 feet, and a depth of 30 feet. The stories are, first, 10 feet 6 inches; second, 9 feet 6 inches; attic, 9 feet in the middle. Basement, 8 feet 6 inches high.


First Floor.
First floor. H, hall, 10 feet wide; P, parlor, $14 \times 20$ feet; D, dining room, $14 \times 20$ feet; K, kitchen, $15 \times 15$ feet; C, L, closets; P, Y, large pantry; C , conservatory from dining room.


Second Floor:
Second floor. H, hall, 10 feet wide; S, owner's study, $10 \times 10$ feet; C, C, principal chambers, $14 \times 20$ feet; C, R, children's rooms, 8 x 10 feet; B, R, bath room, $10 \times 12$ feet; C, L, closets.
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Fig. 5.


Fig. 6.

Fig. 4.
Fig. 4.-Face section of oriel window. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.


Fig. 8.

Fig. 5.-Spandrel panels for window heads. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.

Fig. 6.-Hood bracket. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.

Fig. 7.-Elevation of front door. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.

Fig. 8.-Half elevation of pavillion. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.


Fig. 10.
Fig. 9.
Fig. 9.-Face section of verge board. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.

Fig. 10.-Half elevation of front porch. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.


This seaside cottage was built for C. E. Robins, Esq., at Eltingville, Staten Island. It is situated about one thousand feet from the shore of the lower Bay of New York, looking out upon Sandy Hook, the highlands of Nevesink, and the ocean beyond, and in full view of every vessel that enters or leaves the harbor.

The grounds (some nine acres) are tastefully laid out, and the large amount of fruit and ornamental planting--the former of the finest varieties, arranged in quincunx, each row in the order of ripening--and the latter judiciously chosen and effectively desposed in groups and masses--when a few years older, will be very effective as well as valuable.

The dwelling is $25 \times 35$ feet; 1.5 stories high; 1 st story 9 feet; 2 nd story, 8.5 feet at the plates.


The plan represents the first floor, enclosing an area which includes the extent of the building in compact form, 25 feet front, by 35 feet deep. $L$, lobby, 6 x 6 feet; P, parlor, 15 x 15 feet; D, R, dining room, $15 \times 19$ feet, with closet, 3.5 feet, and a waiter; S, study, 8 x 9 feet; H , hall, $8 \times 17$ feet; P , porch, $6 \times 10$ feet.

Second floor. H, hall; C, C, C, bedrooms, $15 \times 15,15 \times 19$, and $8 \times 10$ feet respectively; B, balcony, $6 \times 10$ feet, railed; C, L, closets, 3.5 feet each.

Second floor. A, area, $5 \times 8$ feet; $P$, passage or hall, $7 \times 17$ feet, communicating with cellar and milk-room in the front; K , kitchen, $14 \times 18$ feet; P , pantry, $7 \times 7.5$ feet; C, cellar, $13 \times 13$ feet.*
*Some changes were made, including more closet room, than the plan shows.


This stable design gives evidence of a more careful study than such buildings commonly receive. It was originally to have beeen built of concrete, with hard burned brick facings, window and door jambs, and quions; but on account of the difficulty experienced in obtaining the labor sufficiently skilled in that class of work, it was executed in wood with vertically boarded and battened walls, and slate roofs.

The building is $30 \times 30$ feet, and 16 feet high from the watertable to the plates. The roof is fixed at a quarter pitch, and projected boldly at the eaves, and is surmounted with a concave roof ventilator, $12 \times 12$ feet, and upon this a wren turret.


1, Coach Room, $14.5 \times 20$ feet. 2, Tool Room, $8 \times 9$ feet. 3 , Stalls, 4.5 and $5 \times 8$ feet, and passage $5 \times 29$ feet.


1, Man's room, $8 \times 9$ feet.
2, Loft, $20 \times 29$ feet, 6 feet at the plates, and 15 feet high under the ventilator. 3, Feed Bin.

## Second Floor.

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Fig 4.
Fig. 4.-Elevation of one half the ventilator. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.


Fig. 5.
Fig. 5.-Eave section, showing projection, \&c., of cornice. Scale, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch for one foot.


Fig. 6.

Fig. 6.-Vertical section and half face view of loft windows. Scale, $\frac{1}{4}$ of an inch for one foot.


We offer the accompanying design of a Country Chapel, with lecture-room attached, as a fair type of what such structures should be. It at least fills our conception of the harmonious in country life and worship.

The design was the first prepared for the Carmel M. E. Church, Putnam Co., N. Y., but being deemed inadequate to the wants of a large and populous parish, was superseded by a larger one on the same ground plan, and executed in stone, quarried from the neighborhood.


The plan, is $40 \times 70$ feet, for auditorium and $16 \times 24$ feet for lecture and schoolroom. The audience room will seat 350 to 400 persons. There are no galleries, only an organ and choir loft over the lobby. The interior is finished in chestnut, oiled; the roof open, and ceiled from wall plates to ridge pole.

##  A COUNTRY CHURCH.



DREW M. E. CHURCH. Thus stands the title on the mural tablet over the doorway of a church edifice of pleasing proportions and excellent construcion in the beautiful village of Carm-
el, Putnam Co., New York--built mainly by the munificent contributions of its founder Daniel Drew, Esq., for the Methodist Episcopal Parish of that place.

It is chiefly interesting to the architect and connoisseur, as an example of how the earliest pointed Gothic architecture, devoid of decoration may be economically adapted to the needs of an American Parish--serve the interests of congregational worship of to-day, and at the same time preserve the essential part of that sentiment of structural worship and aspiring praise developed through the progress of church art, afrom the opening portal of the first Christian church, to the consummated idea of temple worship, realized in those grandly overarching vaultings of the Gothic name.

In this example the form has been harmonized to meet what was considered desirable acoustic properties, and the wants of that individual parish.

The proportions of the Church are, for the length a little over a cube and one half, or 70 feet; and the geight about a cube, or 44 feet, from the auditorium to the centre of the arched ceiling. The width is also 44 feet, giving an oblong plan; a vestry room at the rear, $30 \times 40$ feet; and a clear and spacious audience room, unobstructed by columns, and spaned by a tudor-arched ceiling, supported at intervals of 12 feet, by heavy timbered principal raters exposed below the ceiling, stained and varnished.

The interior of the church is finished plainly yet handsomely, and in keeping with the simplicity of the exterior.


The pulpit and altar are finished with black walnut, with a frescoed reredos at the back.

Over the lobby opposite is the organ loft, communcated with from below. The ceilings are richly frescoed in panels between the principals, on a light blue ground and the side walls colored a light warm drab in distemper. Windows are filled in with stained glass and the trefoil and quater-foil apertures with flamboyant patterns, by Hamilton \& Son. Pews are of pine, with black walnut trimmings, oiled and varnished. Aisles are paved with Minton's encaustic tiles. For heating and ventilating ample provisions have been made, and the building thus affords the means of worship to a congrgation of from 500 to 700 persons.

Externally, the prominent feature is the tower and spire, on the right front corner, 100 feet high, forming one of the side entrances to the lobby, and a conspicuous mark for miles around and in pleasing contrast with the strangely picturesque scenery of the hills.

An attempt to symmetrize the front will be observed on the left of the middle entrance by carrying up a buttressed wall vail, a practice not uncommon, but questionalble in an estetic sense, in so small a building. The walls of the building were built entirely of stone, in random course, with hammered stone dressings, taken from the immense beds of drift rock and granitic nuclei existing in the neighborhood.

## Besing dwuelve. A COUNTRY CHURCH.




Front and side elevation of the Presbyterian Parish Church, at Goshen, Orange Co., N. Y.

Outside size of Church, $66 \times 109$ feet. Outside of tower, $30 \times 30$ feet. Height of side walls, 33 feet, and geight of gable ends from the ground level to apex, 70 feet. Height of the tower and spire inclusive, 180 feet, or six times its diameter from the ground line to the apex, or finial. The audience room will be $62 \times 90$ feet, and covered with an open timbered roof. Lobby $15 \times 62$ feet. There will be an altar recess as per plan, with an altar window. Also an organ loft and side galleries.

Plans for a chapel accompanying the church plans, providing for a lecture room on first floor $36 \times 50$, and a school room on 2 d floor, $36 \times 58$ feet. All in the pointed Gothic Style of Architecture. The Church plans are drawn to a scale for ground plan of on eighth of an inch for one foot.



Transverse section, showing open timber roof, walls and buttresses.

## 習蜉ign (dhirteen.

## A FARM BARN.



There are few objects in the country districts that command our sympathies and excite our interest more than the farm buildings erected for grain and stock. Without pretending to style or architectural beauty they form harmonious and interesting features in our rural landscape, and appeal strongly to our national taste for breadth, abundance, and thrift.

The accompanying plan is not offered as a model, though a very good one for a grain and stock farm, and designed for one of the grain growing sections of New York State. A glance at the plan will show in the main building the old-fashioned bay and threshing floor borrowed from our German and English neighbors and retained by us as an essential feature of the Yankee system of barn building. The main building of our plan is $34 \times 44$ feet fronting north-east, with wing-extensions on each side 18 x 66 feet, running southwest, in which provision is made for stock, feed, and grain. One side on the southwest forms an L 40 feet long. These extensions are 16 feet high, and posts of main building 24 feet high, giving abundant loft room.


The front elevation showing vertically boarded and battened walls, shingle roofs, and ventilators. The frame is heavily timbered, taken from the forest and framed in the old style with $12 \times 12$ sills, $8 \times 8$ posts, $6 \times 6$ girths, and purlins $8 \times 12$, plates $4 \times 6$, braces.

The first or ground floor plan: T, R,threshing room, or floor, 16 x 32 feet; $B$, granary with bins, $13 \times 16$ feet; $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{H}$, wagon house, $16 \times 20$ feet; H, S, stalls, 5 feet wide; H, R, harness room, $10 \times$ 16 feet, with stairs to the loft; F, R, feed room, (with boiler), 12 x 16 feet, and a range of cattle stalls adjoining, 4 feet wide each; C , $C$ corn crib, $10 \times 15$ feet. The entire range of buildings are well ventilated and lighted.

## 88sign diforten. COUNTRY GENTLEMAN'S STABLE.



This is a large double stable, designed for D. D. Chamberlain, Croton Falls, N. Y., and intended to embrace every modern improvement in stable-fitting worth having combined with the most perfect facilities for ventilating, the care of horses, and the houseing of vehicles. Size of building, $74 \times 84$ feet. First story 15 feet, second story 10 feet. Walls buildt of hard brick, and hollow.


Plan. V, vestibule, $40 \times 40$ feet; lighted from the dome above the roof. $1,1,1,1$, harness closets, with glass sliding doors; C , R , coach room, $30 \times 40$ feet, with stalls for vehicles, and space for washing the same; $W$, water in coach room; $S$, stalls, $6 \times 10$ feet; right hand range for owner, left hand range for guests; $B, S$, box stalls, $10 \times 10$ feet; G, grainery, $13 \times 13$ feet; M, R, man's or groom's room, $13 \times 18$ feet, made fire proof. Under the loft stairs is placed a water-closet, urinal, wash-basin, and an additional water tank. Root and manure cellars are beneath the first floor.

##  SMALL SUBURBAN STABLE.



This is the elevation of a small wooden stable, $18 \times 28$ feet, and open shed, $12 \times 15$ feet. One and a half stories high, with ventilator. Designed and built for D. D. Chamberlain, Croton Falls, N. Y., also for C. E. Parker, Rutherford Park, N. J.


The plan. C, carriage room, $16 \times 14$ feet; S, stalls, $4.5 \times 9$ feet; C, $S$, cow shed, $12 \times 15$ feet. Feed bin is placed under the stairs, and the harness closet in carriage room.


This is an elevation of a small suburban stable, $20 \times 30$ feet, one and a alf stories. Hen-house, $12 \times 20$ feet. Peg-pen, $10 \times 10$ feet.

The plan. C, carriage room, $18 \times 15$ feet; S, stalls, $5 \times 9$ feet; H, harness closet; H, hen-house; P, piggery. Feed bin in the loft, with shoots to lower the grain.


H

## 羽rign \&utunten. B 0 WLING ALLEY.



This is a perspective view of a Bowling Alley, $13 \times 97$ feet, designed for D. D. Chamberlain, Croton Falls N. Y. Lighted principally from the roof.


Bowling Alley plan. L, lobby entrance, $10 \times 15$ feet; H, bowling track, 86 feet long and 4 feet wide, between the racks a ball holder; P, P, passages, 3 feet wide on each side of track; B, H, bulk head and bowling pit.

##  RESIDENCE OF C. E. ROBINS.



Stone Dwelling House, at Staten Island, N. Y., for Chas. E. Robins, Esq., in accordance with Plans, Elevations and Details, furnished by D. T. ATWOOD, Architect, 335 Broadway N. Y., 1871.

The dimensions of main building are as follows: Width across the front 44 feet. Depth, front to rear, 42 feet. Wing building $16 \times 23$ feet.


Plan of First Floor. P, porch; H, hall; P, parlor, $15 \times 20$ feet; D, R, dining room, 15 x 18 feet; O, office, or library, 15 x 17 feet; S, safe, or vault for office; $S, R$, sitting room, $12 \times 15$ feet; K, kitchen, $15 \times 15$ feet; P, pantry, $3 \times 6$ feet; D, waiter and china closet.


Plan of second Floor. C, C, C, C, chambers, $12 \times 15,15 \times 19$, and $15 \times 16$ feet; $\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{C}$, servant's chamber. $10 \times 12$ feet; H , hall.


Basement Plan. W, wine cellar, $10 \times 12$ feet; $\mathrm{V}, \mathrm{C}$, vegetable cellar, $15 \times 18$ feet; L , laundry, $12 \times 15$ feet; C, C, cellars, $15 \times 17$ and $15 \times 20$ feet.


Eave section of Cornice.


Sections of Rear Piazza.



Elevation of Square Bay.
Elevation of Octagonal Bay.


Half elevation of Chimney-top, above left. Elevation of Balcony Window, above right.


Section of Roof Balustrade.


Section of Base, left. Section of Architrave, right


Half Elevation of Observatory.

## 28sign chineten. A DOUBLE COTTAGE, IN THE RURAL GOTHIC STYLE.



The demand of late for double dwellings has been so frequent, that we feel we shall be doing somebody a service by the introduction of the following design:

Elevation of entrance front, 42.5 feet wide, and two stories and an attice in height. Height of first story, 10 feet; second story, 9 feet; whole depth from front to rear, 59 feet; extension, one story high. The walls of this dwelling are filled in with pale brick, lathed and plastered inside, and weather-boarded outside. The gables are trimmed with ornamental verge boards cut out of 2 inch plank. The finials are octagonal, 7 inches in diameter. Ornamental balconies, 30 inches wide, project over the entrances; side stoops and hoods are provided for the side doors. Piazzas were purposely left off to lessen the cost, but can be added on each end of the main building. The entire finish is of meduim
quality and thoroughly substantial. Hard wood mantels are provided for the first story, flue rings and shelves for the second story. The chimnies are toped out above the roof with Garnkirk octagonal shafts.


First floor. Size of the main building. $25.5 \times 42.5$ feet; rear building, $33.5 \times 33.5$ feet. F , lobby, paved with tile, $6 \times 7$ feet; P, parlor, $12 \times 12$ feet; B, R, bed-room, $8 \times 12$ feet; D , R, dining-room, $12 \times 16$ feet; K, kitchen, $14 \times 16$ feet; $P, Y$, pantry, $6 \times 8$ feet; M, R, milk or store-room, $4 \times 8$ feet; W , H, wood-house, $12 \times 16$ feet The stairs are "box," with cellar flights underneath.


Second floor. C, C, C, chambers, $12 \times 12,12 \times 18$, and $8 \times 10$ feet. The front chamber opens in the front upon the balcony.

## 整路ign dwenty. ITALIAN COTTAGE.



Italian cottage, front elevation.


First floor plan. P, parlor, $14 \times 20$ feet; S, R, sitting and reception room, 10 x 14 feet; C, bed-chamber, $10 \times 10$ feet; B, R, bath room, $6 \times 10$ feet; $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{R}$, dining room, $12 \times 15$ feet; P, pantry, $6 \times 6$ feet; I, C, ice closet, $6 \times 6$ feet; K, kitchen, $9 \times 13$ feet; W, H and $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{R}$, wood house and wash room, $8 \times 15$ feet; L, lobby, $7 \times 9$ feet; A, arcade, $7 \times 19$ feet.


Second floor; containing three bed rooms, 10 x $20,10 \times 16$ and $9 \times 14$ feet respectively. Closets per plan; and a room in the upper story of the tower 9 x 9 feet.

##  ITALIAN VILLA.



Italian villa, front elevation.


Second floor. C, C, C, C, bed chambers, $12 \times 18,12 \times 13,11 \mathrm{x}$ 14 , and $11 \times 11$ feet; $H$, hall, $7 \times$ 18 feet, with stairs continuous to servants attic; C, L, closets, $5 \times 6$ feet; B, B, balconies, 7 x 12 and $3 \times 9$ feet. There is a cellar under the whole building 7 feet high.


First floor. P, parlor, $15 \times 18$ feet; D, R, dining room, $12 \times 18$ feet. The hall separating these rooms is $7 \times 18$ feet; stairs 3 feet wide. S R, sitting room, $14 \times 14$ feet; L, larder or pantry, $6 \times 8$ feet, with a side-board (S, B) ; W, C, wash or toilet closets, $5 \times 6$ feet; W, C, W, C, outside and inside water closets, $3.5 \times 4$ feet wide; $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Y}$, pantry, $8 \times 8$ feet; M, R, milk room, $4 \times 8$ feet; $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{H}$, wood house, $10 \times 12$ feet; P , J, conservatory, $12 \times 36$ feet; opening into sitting room by glass doors.


Front elevation, Melrose cottages, for P. Mc Hugh, Esq.


First floor plan. P, parlor, 14 x 13.5 feet; B, P, back parlor, $14 \times$ 13.5 feet; S, study, 6 x 8 feet; H, lobby or hall, $6 \times 21$ feet. Piazzas front and rear, 6 feet wide.


Second floor. C, C, C, C, bed rooms, $13 \times 13$ and $7 \times 8$ feet.

Basement. H, hall, 6 feet wide; $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{R}$, dining room, $13 \times 13$ feet; K, kitchen, $13 \times 13$ feet, with three closets; A, A, front and rear areas.


A picturesque villa designed for Mr. Tooker, of Orange, N. J., , front elevation.

First story, 11 feet high; second story, 11 feet high; attic, 9 feet high, in the middle. designed for stone, with slate roofs.


First floor. T, tower, $8 \times 8$ feet; $H$, hall, separated by an arch, 8 x 8 feet, with a back corridor comunicating therewith, 4 feet wide; P, parlor, $15 \times 20$ feet; D, R, dining room, $12 \times 15$ feet; L, library, $10 \times 11$ feet; K, kitchen, $14 \times 15$ feet with pantries; $P, P$, side and rear piazzas, $8 \times 10$ feet.

Second floor contains 5 rooms and 4 closets. Attic 2 servants' rooms.

## 习esign ©wenty-dfour. A DOUBLE SUMMER RESIDENCE, OF BRICK, ON THE BAY SHORE, S. I.



Elevation of the water front of Bay Shore, S. I. double summer residence designed for Mr. Coville.


First floor. h, hall, $8 \times 12$ feet; $\mathrm{R}, \mathrm{R}$, reception room, $12 \times 12$ feet; P , parlor, $16 \times 20$ feet.

Second floor. H, upper hall, 8 x 12 feet; C, C, C, bed rooms, $12 \times 12$ and $10 \times 10$ feet; C, L, closets.


Basement. C, cellar, $3 \times 13$ feet; $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{R}$, dining room, $12 \times 14$ feet; K , kitchen, $12 \times 16$ feet; P , pantry, and C, C, china closet.

##  A COUNTRY HOUSE.



A country house, perspective view.


H, hall, $13 \times 13$ feet; P, parlor, $14 \times 20$ feet; L, R, living room, 13 x 18 feet; K, kitchen, $12 \times 16$ feet; $B, R$, bed room, $8 \times 1$ feet; $P$, passage; C, passage to cellar; P , pantry, $5 \times 10$ feet; M , milk room, $7 \times 10$ feet $; P, P$, piazzas front and rear.


Second floor. H, hall, $13 \times 13$ feet; C, C, C, C, bed rooms, 10 x $14,13 \times 18$, and $11 \times 16$ feet; B, R, bath room, $8 \times 9$ feet; C, L, closets; B, balcony. Designed to be built of brick.

##  A SINGLE SUMMER RESIDENCE 0F BRICK, BAY SHORE, S. I.



Elevation of the water front of Bay Shore, S. I. single summer residence designed for Mr. Coville.


First floor. H, hall, $7.5 \times 10$ feet; L, living room, 18 x18 feet; L, library, $10 \times 10$ feet.


Second floor. H, hall, $7.5 \times 10$ feet; side hall 4 feet wide; C, C, C, bed rooms, $9 \times 13$ and $10 \times$ 10 feet.


Basement. H, hall, $7.5 \times 10$ feet; D, dining or breakfast room; K, kitchen, $12 \times 16$ feet; C, cellar, $6 \times 9$ feet; C, C, closets for stores and wine.

## 䍂rsign $\mathfrak{W}$ wenty-siqun. A MECHANIC'S.COTTAGE.



Mechanic's cottage, front elevation.


Second floor. C, C, bed rooms, $8 \times 9$ and $11 \times 13$ feet; $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{C}$, closets and passage, per plan.

##  A COUNTRY HOUSE.



A country house, front elevation.


First floor, next page. H, hall, 8 feet wide; P, P, parlors, $14 \times 16$ and $16 \times 16$ feet; S , sitting and dining room, $16 \times 18$ feet; E , entry or lobby, $5 \times 5$ feet; K, kitchen, $12 \times 15$ feet; W, wood-house, 5 x 8 feet; S, store room, $5 \times 8$ feet; P , kitchen pantry, $4 \times 9$ feet; P , piazzas.

Second floor has 5 rooms and 4 closets. Built of wood.

##  BronXVILLE HOUSE.



Bronxville house, designed for Francis Bacon, Esq, to be built of stone.


First floor. H, hall, $13 \times 17$ feet; P, parlor, $15 \times 17$ feet; $\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{R}$, sitting room, $15 \times 17$ feet; D, R, dining room, $13 \times 17$ feet; K, kitchen, $13.5 \times 15$ feet; W, R, wash room, $6 \times 10$ feet; P, Y, pantry, $6 \times 6$ fett; S, store room, $4 \times 4.5$ feet; $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{H}$, wood house, $5 \times 15$ feet.


Second floor. C, C, C, C, C, bed chambers, $14 \times 15,15 \times 15,11$ $\mathrm{x} 13,10.5 \times 13$, and $9 \times 10$ feet; B, R, bath room, $7.5 \times 9.5$ feet; $S$, $R$, servants' room, $8 \times 10$ feet; $H$, hall.


Basement. A, area; C, C, cellar; C, B, coal bin.

## Brsign ©hinty. A (OUNTRY HOUSE.



A country house esigned for Mr. Cole, Sneeden's Landing, on the Hudson, front elevation. The above, although designed for wood, we learn, was executed in stone, with full second story.


First floor. L, lobby or vestibule; H, hall, $10 \times 24$ feet; P , parlor, 18 x 24 feet; $D$, dining room, $17 \times 20$ feet; N , nursery, $10 \times 12$ feet; P , piazza, $9.5 \times 18$ feet; $D, W$, waiter; $P$, pantry; $E$, entry from side porch.

Second story contains five bed rooms and closets.

## 想esinn Thinty-(Ont. MR.J. H. P0ST'S VILLA.



Mr. J. H. Post's villa designed for erection in wood at Glastenbury, Conn., front elevation.


First floor. P, piazza; H, hall, $11.5 \times 12.5$ feet; P, parlor, $18 \times$ 20 feet; B, library or bed room, $12 \times 18$ feet; C, conservatory; D, dining room, $16 \times 20$ feet; B, bed room, $14 \times 16$ feet; $H$, bathing room, $8 \times 10$ feet; closets per plan.

Second floor. C, C, C, C, C, C, bed rooms; B , bath room.

##  A SUBURBAN DWELLING OF STONE.



Stone dwelling, perspective view.


First floor. H, hall; P, parlor, $14 \times 15$ feet; S, study, $14 \times 15$ feet; P, H, plant house; $D, R$, dining room, $16 \times 18$ feet; K , kitchen; $14 \times$ 16 feet; P, pantry, 9 x 15 feet; B, R, bed room, $11 \times 14$ feet; C, L, closets; S , side-board; $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{H}$, coals and wood; $\mathrm{W}, \mathrm{C}$, water closet; P, P, piazzas.

Second floor contains five rooms and closets.

##  LAB0RER'S COTTAGE.



Laborer's cottage, front elevation, built of wood.


First floor. P, porch, $10 \times 10$ feet; E , entry or lobby, $8 \times 8$ feet; L, living room, $16 \times 20$ feet; K, kitcen, $16 \times 20$ feet; B, B, bed rooms $10 \times 12$ and $10 \times 10$ feet; C, C, closets, $8 \times 8$ and $4 \times 5$ feet; P , pantry, $5 \times 5$ feet.

